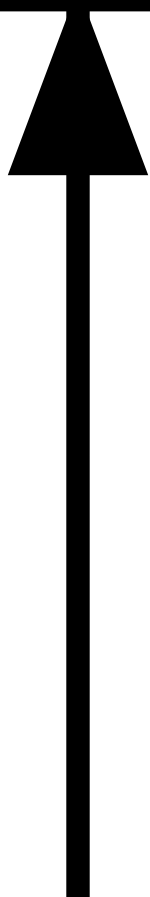


$Q_t$



$U^i$